

CLINICAL AND EXPERIMENTAL IMMUNOLOGY

CONTENTS

Vol 110 No 1 October 1997

- A. BIANCO & A. SPITERI: Peripheral anergy and local immune hyperactivation in sarcoidosis: a paradox or birds of a feather
J. M. L. CHRISTIE, C. J. HEALEY, J. WATSON, V. S. WONG, M. DUDDRIDGE, N. SOWDEN, W. M. C. ROSENBERG, K. A. FLEMING, J. CHAPEL & R. W. G. CHAPMAN: Clinical outcome of hypogammaglobulinaemic patients following outbreak of acute hepatitis C: 2 year follow up
D. ROCCATELLO, G. MORSICA, G. PICCIOTTO, G. CESANO, R. ROPOLO, M. T. BERNARDI, G. CACACE, G. CAVALLI, L. M. SENA, A. LAZZARIN, G. PICCOLLI & A. RIFAI: Impaired hepatosplenic elimination of circulating cryoglobulins in patients with essential mixed cryoglobulinaemia and hepatitis C virus (HCV) infection
K. S. FROEBEL, J. Y. Q. MOK, M. C. ALDHOUS, M. P. ARMITAGE, M. ARNOTT, L. M. REYNOLDS, J. F. PEUTHERER & S. M. BURNS: *In vitro* measurement of cytotoxic T cell activity does not predict clinical progression in paediatric HIV disease—two case studies
C. PERRIN, V. GIORDANENGO, S. BANNWARTH, B. BLAIVE & J.-C. LEFEBVRE: Altered sialylation of alveolar macrophages in HIV-1-infected individuals
H. SILVEIRA, D. ORDWAY, H. DOCKRELL, M. JACKSON & F. VENTURA: Cell-mediated immune responses to mycobacterial antigens in patients with pulmonary tuberculosis and HIV infection
Y. H. HUANG, B. I. CHANG, H. Y. LEI, H. S. LIU, C. C. LIU, H. L. WU & T. M. YEH: Antibodies against dengue virus E protein peptide bind to human plasminogen and inhibit plasmin activity
T. M. YAHYA, S. BENEDICT, A. SHALABI & R. BAYOUMI: Anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antibody (ANCA) in malaria is directed against cathepsin G
R. M. GOODFELLOW, A. S. WILLIAMS, J. L. LEVIN, B. D. WILLIAMS & B. P. MORGAN: Local therapy with soluble complement receptor 1 (sCR1) suppresses inflammation in rat mono-articular arthritis
M. SCHMITZ, M. BACHMANN, J. LAÜBINGER, J. P. H. THIJSEN & G. J. M. PRUIJ: Characterization of murine monoclonal antibodies against the Ro52 autoantigen
J. C. HOFFMANN, C. HERKLOTZ, H. ZEIDLER, B. BAYER & J. WESTERMANN: Anti-CD2 (OX34) MoAb treatment of adjuvant arthritic rats: attenuation of established arthritis, selective depletion of CD4⁺ T cells, and CD2 down-modulation
A. BLOEMENDAL, R. VAN DER ZEE, V. P. M. G. RUTTEN, P. J. S. VAN KOOTEN, J. C. FARINE & W. VAN EDEN: Experimental immunization with anti-rheumatic bacterial extract OM-89 induces T cell responses to heat shock protein (hsp)60 and hsp70; modulation of peripheral immunological tolerance as its possible mode of action in the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis (RA)
M. HOMMA, P. J. C. VAN BREDA VRIESMAN & J. G. M. C. DAMOISEAUX: Defective *de novo* thymocyte maturation in cyclosporin A (CsA)-induced autoimmunity: expression of costimulatory and activation molecules
M. ABEDI-VALUGERDI, H. HU & G. MÖLLER: Mercury-induced renal immune complex deposits in young NZB×NZW)F₁ mice: characterization of antibodies/autoantibodies
A. S. BANSAL, J. BRUCE, P. G. HOGAN & R. K. ALLEN: An assessment of peripheral immunity in patients with sarcoidosis using measurements of serum vitamin D3, cytokines and soluble CD23
B. J. VAN DER AUWERA, C. L. VANDEWALLE, F. C. SCHUIT, F. WINNOCK, I. H. DE LEEUW, S. VAN IMSCHOOT, G. LAMBERIGTS, F. K. GORUS & THE BELGIAN DIABETES REGISTRY: CTLA-4 gene polymorphism confers susceptibility to insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (IDDM) independently from age and from other genetic or immune disease markers
J. RUGTVEIT, A. BAKKA & P. BRANDTZAEG: Differential distribution of B7.1 (CD80) and B7.2 (CD86) costimulatory molecules on mucosal macrophage subsets in human inflammatory bowel disease (IBD)
S. TILL, S. WALKER, R. DICKASON, D. HUSTON, F. O'BRIEN, J. LAMB, A. B. KAY, C. CORRIGAN & S. DURHAM: IL-5 production by allergen-stimulated T cells following grass pollen immunotherapy for seasonal allergic rhinitis
CH. LATREMOUILLE, D. GENEVAZ, M. C. HU, O. SCHUSSLER, N. GOUSSEF, C. MANDET, P. BRUNEVAL, N. HAEFFNER-CAVAILLON, A. CARPENTIER & D. GLOTZ: Normal human immunoglobulins for intravenous use (IVIg) delay hyperacute xenograft rejection through F(ab')₂-mediated anti-complement activity
A. KHAR, K. MURALIKRISHNA & CH. VARALAKSHMI: High intratumoural level of cytokines mediates efficient regression of a rat histiocytoma
R. ANDERSON & A. GOOLAM MAHOMED: Calcium efflux and influx in f-met-leu-phe (fMLP)-activated human neutrophils are chronologically distinct events
L. OTTONELLO, P. BARBERA, P. DAPINO, C. SACCHETTI & F. DALLEGRI: Chemoattractant-induced release of elastase by lipopolysaccharide (LPS)-primed neutrophils; inhibitory effect of the anti-inflammatory drug nimesulide
D. OERTLI, W. R. MARTI, J. A. NORTON & K. TSUNG: Artificial antigen-presenting cells engineered by recombinant vaccinia viruses expressing antigen, MHC class II, and costimulatory molecules elicit proliferation of CD4⁺ lymphocytes *in vitro*

Vol 110 No 2 November 1997

- S. M. MCHUGH & T. L. ROWLAND: Thalidomide and derivatives: immunological investigations of tumour necrosis factor- α (TNF- α) inhibition suggest drugs capable of selective gene regulation 151
- P. W. MATHIESON: The ins and outs of glomerular crescent formation 155
- J. D. ISAACS, N. BURROWS, M. WING, M. T. KEOGAN, P. R. U. B. REBELLO, R. A. WATTS, R. J. PYE, P. NORRIS, B. L. HAZELMAN, G. HALE & H. WALDMANN: Humanized anti-CD4 monoclonal antibody therapy of autoimmune and inflammatory disease 158
- J. A. RUMP, A. JAHREIS, M. SCHLESIER, S. STECHER & H. H. PETER: A double blind, placebo-controlled, cross-over therapy study with natural human IL-2 (nhuIL-2) in combination with regular intravenous gammaglobulin (IVIG) infusions in 10 patients with common variable immunodeficiency (CVID) 167
- V. THON, H. M. WOLF, M. SASGARY, J. LITZMAN, A. SAMTAG, I. HAUBER, J. LOKAJ & M. M. EIBL: Defective integration of activating signals derived from the T cell receptor (TCR) and costimulatory molecules in both CD4⁺ and CD8⁺ T lymphocytes of common variable immunodeficiency (CVID) patients 174
- F. GALDIERO, M. GALDIERO, I. NUZZO, M. VITIELLO, C. BENTIVOGLIO & C. ROMANO-CARRATELLI: Polyclonal T cell elimination by prolonged immunostimulation in an experimental model 182
- M. E. SALES, I. STERIN-BORDA, M. M. E. DE BRACCO, M. RODRIGUEZ, M. NARBAITZ & E. BORDA: IgA from HIV⁺ haemophilic patients triggers intracellular signals coupled to the cholinergic system of the intestine 189
- C. LACROIX, F. CHAU, C. CARBON, M. SINET & F. DEROUIN: *Cryptococcus neoformans* infection in mice previously infected with LP-BM5 MuLV, the agent of murine AIDS (MAIDS) 196
- S. RAFATI, S. COUTY-JOUE, M. H. ALIMOHAMMADIAN & J. A. LOUIS: Biochemical analysis and immunogenicity of *Leishmania major* amastigote fractions in cutaneous leishmaniasis 203
- P. DELORON, B. DUBOIS, J. Y. LE HESRAN, D. RICHE, N. FIEVET, M. CORNET, P. RINGWALD & M. COT: Isotypic analysis of maternally transmitted *Plasmodium falciparum*-specific antibodies in Cameroon, and relationships with risk of *P. falciparum* infection 212
- J. C. GOIN, G. VENERA, M. BISCOGLIO DE JIMÉNEZ BONINO & L. STERIN-BORDA: Circulating antibodies against nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in chagasic patients 219
- S. TOYABE, Y. KUWANO, K. TAKEDA, M. UCHIYAMA & T. ABO: IgA nephropathy-specific expression of the IgA Fc receptors (CD89) on blood phagocytic cells 226
- H. Y. LAN, D. J. NIKOLIC-PATERSON, W. MU & R. C. ATKINS: Local macrophage proliferation in the pathogenesis of glomerular crescent formation in rat anti-glomerular basement membrane (GBM) glomerulonephritis 233
- T. MADAN, U. KISHORE, A. SHAH, P. EGGLETON, P. STRONG, J. Y. WANG, S. S. AGRAWAL, P. U. SARMA & K. B. M. REID: Lung surfactant proteins A and D can inhibit specific IgE binding to the allergens of *Aspergillus*

- fumigatus* and block allergen-induced histamine release from human basophils 241
- J. BRIMNES, P. HALBERG, S. JACOBSEN, A. WIK & N. H. H. HEEGAARD: Specificities of anti-neutrophil autoantibodies in patients with rheumatoid arthritis (RA) 250
- M. C. HARMSSEN, P. HEERINGA, Y. M. VAN DER GELD, M. G. HUITEMA, A. KLIMP, A. TIRAN & C. G. M. KALLENBERG: Recombinant proteinase 3 (Wegener's antigen) expressed in *Pichia pastoris* is functionally active and is recognized by patient sera 257
- M. MIZUGAKI, T. YAMAGUCHI, S. ISHIWATA, H. SHINDO, T. HISHINUMA, S. NOZAKI & M. NOSE: Alteration of DNA methylation levels in MRL lupus mice 265
- A. K. SHORT & C. M. LOCKWOOD: Studies of epitope restriction on myeloperoxidase (MPO), an important antigen in systemic vasculitis 270
- A. WASSENAAR, A. SNIJDERS, L. ABRAHAM-INPIJN, M. L. KAPSENBERG & F. KIEVITS: Antigen-presenting properties of gingival fibroblasts in chronic adult periodontitis 277
- C. G. KELLY, V. BOOTH, H. KENDAL, J. M. SLANEY, M. A. CURTIS & T. LEHNER: The relationship between colonization and haemagglutination inhibiting and B cell epitopes of *Porphyromonas gingivalis* 285
- M. F. PRUMMEL, Y. VAN PAREREN, O. BAKER & W. M. WIERSINGA: Anti-heat shock protein (hsp)72 antibodies are present in patients with Graves' disease (GD) and in smoking control subjects 292
- T. KUCHARZIK, N. LÜGERING, G. WINDE, W. DOMSCHKE & R. STOLL: Colon carcinoma cell lines stimulate monocytes and lamina propria mononuclear cells to produce IL-10 296
- A. TOMOKUNI, T. AIKOH, T. MATSUKI, T. ISOZAKI, T. OTSUKI, S. KITA, H. UEKI, M. KUSAKA, T. KISHIMOTO & A. UEKI: Elevated soluble Fas/APO-1 (CD95) levels in silicosis patients without clinical symptoms of autoimmune diseases or malignant tumours 303
- B. D. REILLY & C. MOLD: Quantitative analysis of C4Ab and C4Bb binding to the C3b/C4b receptor (CR1, CD35) 310
- I. TERAJ, K. KOBAYASHI, M. MATSUSHITA & T. FUJITA: Human serum mannose-binding lectin (MBL)-associated serine protease-1 (MASP-1): determination of levels in body fluids and identification of two forms in serum 317
- H. J. J. VAN DER VLIET, P. C. WEVER, F. N. J. VAN DIEPEN, S.-L. YONG & I. J. M. TEN BERGE: Quantification of Bax/Bcl-2 ratios in peripheral blood lymphocytes, monocytes and granulocytes and their relation to susceptibility to anti-Fas (anti-Cd95)-induced apoptosis 324
- Y. LEVY, K. BENLAGHA, A. BUZYN, M. COLOMBEL, J.-C. BROUET & K. LASSOUED: IL-7 sensitizes human pre-B cells but not pro-B cells to Fas/APO-1 (CD95)-mediated apoptosis 329
- L. MELEN, G. HENNEN, R. P. F. DULLAART, E. HEINEN & A. IGOUT: Both pituitary and placental growth hormone transcripts are expressed in human peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMC) 336

Vol 110 No 3 December 1997

- PH. MOJA, A. JALIL, A. QUESNEL, M. PEROL, L. COTTE, J. M. LIVROZET, A. BOIBIEUX, A. CHAMSON, J. M. VERGNON, F. LUCHT, R. TRAN, B. POZZETTO & C. GENIN: Humoral immune response within the lung in HIV-1 infection 341

J. G. VAN DAM, J. G. M. C. DAMOISEAUX, H. A. M. D. VAN DER HEIJDEN, G. GRAULS, P. J. C. VAN BRED A VRIESMAN & C. A. BRUGGEMAN: Infection with rat cytomegalovirus (CMV) in the immunocompromised host is associated with the appearance of a T cell population with reduced CD8 and T cell receptor (TCR) expression	349	& S. NAGATAKI: Modulation of Fas-mediated apoptosis of human thyroid epithelial cells by IgG from patients with Graves' disease (GD) and idiopathic myxoedema	434
T. R. KREIL, I. BURGER, M. BACHMANN, S. FRAISS & M. M. EIBL: Antibodies protect mice against challenge with tick-borne encephalitis virus (TBEV)-infected macrophages	358	K. YANAGI, N. HANEJI, N. ISHIMARU, I. SAITO & Y. HAYASHI: Analysis of T cell receptor V β usage in the autoimmune sialadenitis of non-obese diabetic (NOD) mice	440
S. K. SETHI, A. BIANCO, J. T. ALLEN, R. A. KNIGHT & M. A. SPITERI: Interferon-gamma (IFN- γ) down-regulates the rhinovirus-induced expression of intercellular adhesion molecule-1 (ICAM-1) on human airway epithelial cells	362	N. E. M. VAN EMMERIK, C. R. DAANE, C. J. KNOOP, C. HESSE, L. M. B. VAESSEN, A. H. M. M. BALK, B. MOCHTAR, F. H. J. CLAAS & W. WEIMAR: The avidity of allospecific cytotoxic T lymphocytes (CTL) determines their cytokine production profile	447
E. SAKINIENE, T. BREMELL & A. TARKOWSKI: Inhibition of nitric oxide synthase (NOS) aggravates <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> septicemia and septic arthritis	370	V. HARIDAS & R. S. KAMAT: Antigen-presenting cells (APC) of mice with chronic graft-versus-host disease (GVHD) cause excessive activation-induced death of T helper cells	454
C. MEYER ZUM BÜSCHENFELDE, S. CRAMER, C. TRUMPFHELLER, B. FLEISCHER & S. FROSCH: <i>Trypanosoma cruzi</i> induces strong IL-12 and IL-18 gene expression <i>in vivo</i> : correlation with interferon-gamma (IFN- γ) production	378	N. FÖRSTE, S. GELLRICH, S. GOLEMBOWSKI, S. RUTZ, H. AUDRING, W. STERRY & S. JAHN: Analysis of V β genes rearranged by individual B cells in dermal infiltrates of patients with mycosis fungoides	464
H. C. GENEVIER & R. E. CALLARD: Impaired Ca ²⁺ mobilization by X-linked agammaglobulinaemia (XLA) B cells in response to ligation of the B cell receptor (BCR)	386	B. KAPLAN, R. VIDAL, A. KUMAR, J. GHISO, B. FRANGIONE & G. GALLO: Amino-terminal identity of co-existent amyloid and non-amyloid immunoglobulin κ light chain deposits. A human disease to study alterations of protein conformation	472
O. DE LA CALLE-MARTIN, I. BADELL, A. GARCIA, C. GELPI, N. CASAMITJANA, J. ESTELLA & J. L. RODRIGUEZ-SANCHEZ: B cells and monocytes are not developmentally affected in a case of reticular dysgenesis	392	F. NICOLETTI, B. BELTRAMI, E. RASCHI, R. DI MARCO, G. MAGRO, S. GRASSO, K. BENDTZEN, G. FIORELLI & P. L. MERONI: Protection from concanavalin A (Con A)-induced T cell-dependent hepatic lesions and modulation of cytokine release in mice by sodium fusidate	479
R. P. GLADUE, M. ALLEN, A. CUNNINGHAM, J. GARDNER, A. M. LAQUERRE, P. A. CONNELLY, A. S. SHAW & J. MCNEISH: Phenotypic characterization and analysis of allogeneic T cell responses in ZAP-70 dominant negative transgenic mice	397	D. BARAM, M. RASHKOVSKY, R. HERSHKOVIZ, I. DRUCKER, T. RESHEF, S. BEN-SHITRIT & Y. A. MEKORI: Inhibitory effects of low molecular weight heparin on mediator release by mast cells: preferential inhibition of cytokine production and mast cell-dependent cutaneous inflammation	485
N. S. SHEERIN, T. SPRINGALL, M. C. CARROLL, B. HARTLEY & S. H. SACKS: Protection against anti-glomerular basement membrane (GBM)-mediated nephritis in C3- and C4-deficient mice	403	E. TARKOWSKI, L. ROSENGREN, C. BLOMSTRAND, C. WIKKELSÖ, C. JENSEN, S. EKHOLM & A. TARKOWSKI: Intrathecal release of pro- and anti-inflammatory cytokines during stroke	492
B. FERRY, P. ANTROBUS, I. HUZICKA, A. FARRELL, A. LANE & H. CHAPEL: Intracellular cytokine expression in whole blood preparations from normals and patients with atopic dermatitis	410	S. SUZUKI, S. TOYABE, T. MORODA, T. TADA, A. TSUKAHARA, T. IIAI, M. MINAGAWA, S. MARUYAMA, K. HATAKEYAMA, K. ENDO & T. ABO: Circadian rhythm of leucocytes and lymphocyte subsets and its possible correlation with the function of the autonomic nervous system	500
A. LOFTENIUS, J. EKSTRAND & E. MÖLLER: <i>In vitro</i> effects of mercuric chloride (HgCl ₂) on human mononuclear cells	418	C. VAN KOOTEN, L. GALIBERT, B. K. SEON, P. GARRONE, Y.-J. LIU & J. BANCHEREAU: Cross-linking of antigen receptor via Ig- β (B29, CD79b) can induce both positive and negative signals in CD40-activated human B cells	509
S. MAULE, R. QUADRI, D. MIRANTE, R. A. PELLERITO, E. MARUCCO, C. MARINONE, D. VERGANI, L. CHIANDUSSI & M. M. ZANONE: Autonomic nervous dysfunction in systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) and rheumatoid arthritis (RA): possible pathogenic role of auto-antibodies to autonomic nervous structures	423	D. A. HUGHES & A. C. PINDER: N-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids modulate the expression of functionally associated molecules on human monocytes and inhibit antigen presentation <i>in vitro</i>	516
N. MIZUSHIMA, H. KOHSAKA, T. NANKI, W. E. R. OLLIER, D. A. CARSON & N. MIYASAKA: HLA-dependent peripheral T cell receptor (TCR) repertoire formation and its modification by rheumatoid arthritis (RA)	428	C. ISHIHARA, K. OCHIAI, M. KAGAMI, H. TAKAHASHI, G. MATSUYAMA, S. YOSHIDA, H. TOMIOKA & N. KOYA: Human peripheral eosinophils express functional interferon-gamma receptors (IFN- γ R)	524
A. KAWAKAMI, K. EGUCHI, N. MATSUOKA, M. TSUBOI, S. URAYAMA, Y. KAWABE, K. TAHARA, N. ISHIKAWA, K. ITO			